

perfection ψ 119⁹⁶; ק' אִין no end, of peace Is 9⁶, iniquities Jb 22⁵, toil Ec 4⁸, עֲשׂוֹת סָפָרִים 12¹². 2. end, in space, קָצָה 2 K 19²³ its remotest lodging-place = Is 37²⁴ (v. טָלוֹן p. 533); ק' אִין, of multitude Ec 4¹⁶.—Je 50²⁶ v. קָצָה 3.

† קָצִיר n. pr. loc. (fr. above √?);—only in ק' עָמַק in Benj., Jos 18²¹, Αμκαρεϊς, etc.

† קָצִירָא adj. at the end, outermost;—fs. קָצִירָה, of curtain (יִרְעָה) Ex 26^{4.10*} = 36^{11.17*}; ins. also prob. 26^{10b} = 36^{17b} so Kit (in Di) Baen.

† קָצַר, I. קָצַר (Ges^{144c} Sta^{134.2}) vb. be short (NH קָצַר short, קָצַר shorten; Ar. قَصَرَ shorten, قَصِرَ be short, c. مَن come short of; JAram. קָצַר be short);—Qal Pf. 3 ms. קָצַר Is 28²⁰ Mi 2⁷ (SS קָצַר fr. adj. קָצִיר; 3 fs. קָצַרְתָּ Is 50² 59¹; Impf. 3 fs. תִּקְצַרְתָּ Jb 21⁴ +, 3 fpl. תִּקְצַרְתֶּנּוּ Pr 10²⁷; Inf. abs. תִּקְצַר Is 50²; Pt. pass. תִּקְצַרְתָּ Ez 42⁵;—be short, of bed Is 28²⁰ (fig.), of לְשׁוֹנוֹת Ez 42⁵; esp. (fig.) of אֵל, i.e. be ineffective, powerless Nu 11²³ (JE), c. מָן comp. Is 50² (+ inf. abs.), 59¹; c. רִיחַ, נִפְשֵׁי, = be impatient (opp. [אָרְהָ] Hiph. 1 (c)): וַתִּקַּח נִפְשֵׁי הָעָם וַתִּקְצַרְתָּ (JE), of utter discouragement, cf. (of רִיחַ) Jb 21⁴; וַתִּקַּח נִפְשֵׁי Ju 16¹⁶ i.e. he was worn out (by importunity), so of limit. (representing אֵל) Zc 11⁸ (בִּי pers.) reach proph. of patience with, endurance of; of אֵל Ju 10¹⁶ (בִּי rei); אֵל רִיחַ ק' Mi 2⁷ (v. supr.); ק' of time †Pr 10²⁷ (years of wicked). Pi. shorten Pf. 3 ms. קָצַרְתָּ ψ 102²⁴. Hiph. id., Pf. 3 ms. וַתִּקְצַרְתָּ יָמֵי וְגו' ψ 89¹⁶.

† קָצַר adj. short;—in phr. קָצַרְיָד 2 K 19²⁶ short of hand, feeble, = Is 37²⁷; fig. קָצַר אַפַּיִם Pr 14²⁷ = impatient, so קָצַר רִיחַ v²⁹ (opp. אָרְהָ); of time קָצַר יָמִים †Jb 14¹ short-lived.

† קָצַר n. [m.] shortness;—cstr. ק' רִיחַ Ex 6⁹ (P) = impatience.

† II. [קָצַר] vb. reap, harvest (NH id., also קָצַר harvest; cf. As. kašāru, join together, collect; v. D1^{Pr 166f} Zehnpf^{BAS 1.503} (not Syr. كَشَرَ bind, Eth. ቁረረ: [ቁረረ:] constringere, v. Nö^{ZMG 21 (1886) 736});—Qal Pf. 3 pl. קָצְרוּ Je 12¹³, etc.; Impf. 3 ms. יִקְצְרוּ Is 17⁵ Ec 11⁴ + Pr 22⁸ Kt (Qr וַיִּקְצְרוּ); 3 mpl. יִקְצְרוּ Ru 2⁹, etc.; Inv. mpl. יִקְצְרוּ Ho 10¹² +; Inf. cstr. לִיקְצַר I S 8¹² +; sf. קָצְרוּ Lv 23²², קָצְרוּם 19² 23²²; Pt. קָצַר Je 9²¹ +, etc.:—reap, e. acc. of crop: acc. cogn. קָצַר I S 6¹³ 8¹² (+ קָרַשׁ), Lv 19⁹ 23^{10.22} (all H) Dt 24¹⁹; acc. of grain Is 17⁵ (fig.; || אָמַף, Jb 24⁶ (Qr; Kt vid.

Hiph.), cf. Lv 25⁵ (H), v¹¹ (P; + וָרַע), so (obj. om.) 2 K 19²⁹ = Is 37³⁰, Mi 6¹⁵ (opp. וָרַע), Lv 19^{9b} 23^{22b} Ru 2⁹ Ec 11⁴ (+ וָרַע); obj. קָצִירָם Je 12¹³ (opp. וָרַע); Pt. = reaper Am 9¹³ (+ חוֹרֵשׁ), Je 9²¹ (sim.), ψ 129⁷ (|| מַטְעֵיִר), + Is 17⁵ (for קָצִיר, so Buhl^{Lxx 19} Marti); pl. 2 K 4¹⁸ Ru 2^{3.4.5.6.7.14}; fig. of reaping fruits of righteousness Ho 10¹² (+ וָרַע), of evil Ho 8⁷ (both + וָרַע), 10¹³ (+ קָרַשׁ), Jb 4⁸ (+ קָרַשׁ, וָרַע), Pr 22⁸; ψ 126⁵ they that sow (וָרַע) in tears shall reap in joy. Hiph. Impf. יִקְצִירוּ Jb 24⁶ Kt (< Qr וַיִּקְצִירוּ, v. supr.).

† I. קָצִיר n.m. Je 8.20 harvesting, harvest (cf. Lag²²⁷);—abs. ק' Gn 45⁶ +, cstr. קָצִיר Ju 15¹ +; sf. קָצִירָה Lv 19⁹ +, etc.;—harvest: 1. process of harvesting, Gn 45⁶ (E; + קָרַשׁ), Ru 2²¹. 2. what is reaped, harvested, crop, spcc. of grain: Gn 8²² (+ וָרַע; J), Is 17¹¹ (fig.; cf. נוֹד; || וָרַע), ק' יָאֵר 23³ (|| id.) i.e. exported grain of Egypt; ק' חֲטָיִם Ex 34²² (JE), ins. also 2 S 24¹⁶ (⊗ Th We Dr al.), קָצִירָה Lv 19^{9b} 23^{22b}; ק' as eaten Je 5¹⁷ Jb 5⁵ (but rd. here קָצִירָה ⊗ Me Bu al., cf. Bev^{JPhil. xxvi.304}); as acc. cogn. c. קָצַר I S 8¹² Dn 24¹⁹ Lv 19⁹ 23^{10.22*} ק' קָצִירָה Lv 25⁵ (all H), of ripe grain Jo 1¹¹ (ק' שְׂרָה), 4¹⁸ (ק' שְׂרָה); fig. of punishment Ho 6¹¹; of vintage Is 16⁹ (|| שְׂרָה; rd. prob. קָצִיר as || Je 48²², Buhl^{Lxx 19}) 17¹¹ 12⁵. 3. time of harvest, Ex 34²¹ (+ קָרַשׁ), JE), 2 S 21¹⁰ (23¹³ rd. קָצִיר as || I Ch 11¹⁵, so ⊗ L Th We and most), Is 9² (sim.), 18⁵ (fig.), Je 5²⁴. || קָצִיר Pr 6⁸ 10⁵ 26¹ (sim.); opp. חֲרָה 20⁴; ק' Jos 3¹⁸ (JE), 2 S 21^{9*}, ק' יוֹם Pr 25¹³ (sim.), ק' עֲתִירָה Je 50¹⁶ 51³³ (fig.); of wheat-harvest, ק' חֲטָיִם Gn 30¹⁴ (J), Ju 15¹, without יָמֵי Ru 2^{23b}, הַיּוֹם קִרְחָה הַיּוֹם I S 12¹⁷; barley harvest, ק' (הַ) שְׂעֵרִים 2 S 21^{9b} Ru 1²² 2^{23*}; חוֹם קָצִיר, Is 18⁴; ק' חֲנַן Ex 23¹⁶ (E). On harvest in Pal. v. Vogelst^{Landwirthsch. 57 ff.} Hayman^{Smith DB AGRICULTURE}.—Is 17⁶ rd. קָצִיר, v. קָצַר.

† II. קָצִיר n.m. Is 27.11 usually coll., boughs, branches (connex. with above √dub.);—abs. ק' Jb 14⁹; sf. קָצִירָה Jb 29¹⁹ (in fig.; || שְׂרָשׁ), קָצִירוּ 18¹⁶ (fig.; || id.); קָצִירָה Is 27¹¹; pl. sf. קָצִירָה ψ 80¹².

קָצַר v. I. קָצָה.
קָצַר v. I. קָרַר. קָרַר v. I. קָרַר.

† I. קָרָא vb. call, proclaim, read (NH id., read aloud, read; Ph. קרא call; Ar. قَرَأَ read aloud, recite (the 'Kor'an'), الْقُرْآنُ the Kor'an; Aram. קָרָא, קָרָא call, etc., so OArām.

קרא, Nab. id., Palm. id., (קרה); — **Qal** ⁸⁸⁵ Pf. ק' Gn 11⁹ +, 3 fs. consec. וקרא Is 7¹⁴ (Ges^{174e}); 2 ms. וקרא Ju 12¹ +, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וקרא Gn 2¹⁹ +; sf. וקרא Je 23⁶, וקרא Is 41² +; 1 s. וקרא Dt 32³ +, וקרא I S 28¹⁵ (Ges^{488d} Nes^{Mar. 15}); 3 fpl. וקרא Ru 4^{17,17}, וקרא Nu 25²; 2 fpl. וקרא Ru 10²¹, etc.; *Imv.* ms. וקרא Ju 7³ +, sf. וקרא Je 50¹⁵, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* וקרא I S 3⁶ +, וקרא (Baer את-) Ju 8¹ (Ges^{174h}); sf. וקרא Je 4² +, etc.; *Pt. act.* וקרא Am 5³ +, וקרא Je 15¹ +; pl. וקרא Je 99⁶ (Ges¹⁷⁴ⁱ; 75⁰⁰); *pass.* וקרא Est 5²; pl. וקרא I S 9²² Ez 23²³; וקרא I S 9¹³ +; *cstr.* וקרא Nu 1¹⁶ Qr (קריא), 26⁹ Kt (Qr וקרא, v. קריא); — **1. a.** call, cry, utter a loud sound, Ju 9⁷ 2 S 18²⁵ (in v²⁸ read וקרא We, confirmed by GL, so Dr and all recent Comm.), Je 4⁵ Dn 8¹⁶ (all + אמר), 2 K 7¹¹ (on text v. Kit Benz), Is 6⁴; for help Gn 39^{15,18} (J); of pleading in court Is 59⁴ (ב of manner); explicitly וקרא Gn 39¹⁴ (J), 1 K 18^{27,28} 2 K 18²⁸ = Is 36¹³ = 2 Ch 32¹⁸, וקרא Ez 9¹ (באני); c. וקרא pers. I S 20³⁷ (+ אמר), 24⁸ (Gi); v⁹ van d. H. Baer; + אמר, Je 12⁶. **b.** call, cry, obj. in orat. recta Ju 7²⁰ I S 3⁴ (rd. וקרא; Th We Dr Kit Bu HPS), v⁶ (cf. GL), v⁸ (agst. accents), v¹⁰ (v. וקרא), 20³⁵ 2 S 20¹⁶ 2 K 11¹⁴ Je 20⁸ Lv 13⁴⁵; = utter, speak Je 36¹⁸; of command Gn 45¹ (E). **2. a.** call unto some one: וקרא pers. (oft. + אמר; sts. c. מן loc.), Gn 3⁹ 19⁵ Ex 3⁴ Is 6³ + oft.; c. על (for וקרא) of satyrs Is 34¹⁴ (so Vrss Ges Che^{Comm.} al. > recent Comm. from II. וקרא or וקרא which (in Qal) alw. take accus.); unto (אל) א' (God), in praise וקרא 66¹⁷ 1 Ch 4¹⁰, usu. for help, Ju 15¹⁸ I S 12^{17,18} Ho 7⁷ 3⁴ 4⁴ +, + על pers. against Dt 15⁹ 24¹⁵; to (ל) א' (God) †Jb 12⁴ 14⁵ 57³ 14¹; to (ל) a servant (for service) 2 K 4³⁶ Jb 19¹⁶, so (ל) 2 S 1¹⁵; call to (ל) one Je 3⁴ (+ orat. rect.), La 4¹⁵ (id.), Pr 2³ (לְבִינָה); subj. א' Mi 6⁷ Je 35¹⁷. **b.** cry for help, abs., (poet. and late) Zc 7¹⁸ Is 58⁹ 65²⁴ Jb 5¹⁹ 16¹⁶ Pr 2¹⁵ 4³ 20¹⁰ + 10 t. וקרא (147⁹ of young ravens); וקרא Ez 8¹⁸. **c.** א' וקרא call with name of א' (i.e. use it in invocation): Gn 4²⁶ 12⁸ 2 K 5¹¹ Je 10²⁵ = וקרא + 16 t. (1 K 18²⁴ of specif. appeal to א' to display his power), + Is 65¹ (v. Fu.); with name of Baal †1 K 18^{24,25,26}. **d.** late, c. acc. dei Is 43²² 44⁴ + 4 t. וקרא; abs. וקרא 116². **3.** proclaim: a. c. acc. rei procl. Am 4⁵ Gn 41⁴³ Dt 15² Je 31⁶ Lv 25¹⁰ +; וקרא צום ק' וקרא I K 21^{3,12} Je 36⁹ +, א' וקרא Lv 23^{2,4}; ק' sq. orat. rect. Ex 34⁶, etc.; sq. ל pers. Je 34^{8,16,17,17} Is 61¹, על pers. (against, concerning) 1 K 13^{4,12} Je 49²⁹

La 1¹⁵; proclaim peace to (ל pers.) Ju 21¹³; cf. וקרא לְשָׁלוֹם אֶלְיָהוּ ק' Dt 20¹⁰; ק' c. acc. cogn. וקרא Is 1¹³, וקרא Jon 3² (+ אל). **b.** א' וקרא Dt 32³ 99⁶; so (earlier) א' וקרא Ex 33¹⁹ 34⁵ (JE); cf. וקרא Is 44⁵ (but read וקרא, Lo Che and most). **c.** וקרא בְּשֵׁם עָלַי Je 49¹² proclaim (with) name over landed estates, claim possession (Hup Bae); proclaim one's own name Ru 4¹¹ = become famous; pt. pass. וקרא, i.e. renowned Ez 23²³. **d.** abs. make proclamation (sts. + אמר, וקרא) Ju 7³ Je 2² (באני) Zc 1^{14,17} Jon 3⁴ Is 40^{3,6} +, c. על concerning Ne 6⁷, against 1 K 13² Jon 1². **4. a.** read aloud, oft. וקרא, less oft. וקרא, c. ב of roll, book Je 36^{8,14} Ne 8^{3,8,18} 9³ Ch 34¹⁸, + acc. of words Je 36^{8,10}; obj. om. Ex 24⁷ (E) Je 36¹⁶; c. acc. of roll, book v^{15,21} 51⁶³ 2 K 22¹⁰ 2 Ch 34²⁴, of letter (וּקְרָא), writing 2 K 5⁷ Is 29^{11,12} Je 29²⁹, columns of manuscript Je 36²³; c. acc. of words Jos 8^{34,35} Je 36⁶ 51⁶¹ 2 K 23² = 2 Ch 34³⁰, cf. Dt 31¹¹. **b.** read, to oneself, in (ב) a roll, book, Dt 17¹⁹, so of vision written on tablets Hb 2²; c. acc. of letter (וּקְרָא) 2 K 19¹⁴ = Is 37¹¹, book 2 K 22³; abs. Is 34¹⁶. **c.** read, for hear read, 2 K 22¹⁶. **5.** summon: usu. a. c. ל pers.: Gn 12¹⁸ 20⁹ Nu 22^{5,20,37} Ju 8¹ I S 3^{5,6,8,8} + oft. (c. 100 t.), + ל reflex. 1 K 1^{23,32}, + ל loc. Ex 19²⁰, + ל pers. 2 S 9², + inf. purpose Jos 24⁹ Ju 12¹ 14¹⁶ I S 28¹⁵, + ל loc. Ho 11¹ Ju 4⁶; + וקרא Is 45⁴ summon by thy name; specif. summon = invite (esp. to feast) Ex 34¹⁵ Ju 4¹⁸ (+ inf. purpose) I S 16⁸ (בְּיָמֵינוּ, rd. prob. וקרא v. HPS), v⁵ (+ וקרא), 1 K 1^{9,26} + (c. 17 t.). **b.** c. ל pers. Ex 10²⁴ Jos 4⁴ 10²⁴ 1 K 13²¹ + (c. 20 t.); ל pers. + ל pers. (diff. persons in same relation) Ex 8²¹ Je 42²; = call for (demand to see), c. ל pers. 2 K 18¹⁸; c. ל rei = demand, require Pr 18⁶ cf. 27¹⁶ (prob. corrupt, v. Toy). **c.** c. acc. pers. Gn 41^{6,14} Ex 2⁷ (+ ל pers.), v⁷ Am 5¹⁶ (+ ל rei), Is 13³ (ל rei), I S 3¹⁶ 22¹¹ + (c. 33 t.), ins. וקרא in this sense also 2 S 15¹² GL We Dr and most; + inf. purpose Nu 24¹⁰, וקרא ק' וקרא Is 46¹¹; in weakened sense (to bring response, or bring pers. near) Ct 5⁶; specif. invite, I S 9²⁴ (but corrupt, v. esp. HPS), 1 K 1⁹ (also + ל, MT), v¹⁰ 12²⁰ (+ ל loc.), Dt 33¹⁹ (acc. loc.); וקרא ק' וקרא Est 5¹², pt. pass. elsewh. pl., invited ones, guests I S 9^{13,22} 2 S 15¹¹ 1 K 1^{41,49} Zp 1⁷ Pr 9¹⁸; invite or summon (acc. pers.) for help, succour, Ho 7¹¹; usu. obj. א' (poet. and late) Je 29¹² 2 S 22^{4,7} = וקרא Is 55⁵ La 3⁵⁷ Jb 27¹⁰ 50¹⁵ 86⁵ + 8 t. וקרא, acc. א' וקרא La 3⁵⁵; acc. חכמה Pr 1²⁸. **d.** abs. call, summon Am 7⁴ (+ ל rei), Is 22¹² (id.), I S 3^{5,6}

Zc 7¹³; subj. א' (God) Is 50² 65¹² 66⁴ Jb 13²² 14¹⁵ וְקָרָא נְקֻרָאֵי הַעֲרָה Nu 1¹⁰ Qr (Kt קְרִיאָה), 26⁹ Kt (Qr קְרִיאָה!). **e.** call and commission, appoint, acc. pers., Is 48¹⁵ 49¹, + בְּשֵׁם by name, specifically, Ex 31² 35³⁰ Is 43¹ 45². **f.** call and endow (with privilege) Is 51² 54⁶ 55⁵. **6.** call = name: **a.** (early and most common usage), call one's name (שֵׁם) so and so, 2 acc.: of pers. Gn 3²⁰ 4^{25,26} 5^{2,3,29} + 34 t. Gn, Ex 2^{10,22} Ho 1^{4,6,9} Is 7¹⁴ 8³ 9⁵ + 10 t. (Je 46¹⁷ read שֵׁם קְרָאָה & Gie al.); of places, etc., Gn 4¹⁷ 11⁹ + 17 t. Gn, Ju 1^{17,26} 2⁵ 15¹⁹ 18²⁹ + 21 t. **b.** c. acc. of appellation only, Ez 39¹¹. **c.** acc. pers. vel loc. + acc. appell. Ho 2¹⁸ Dt 3¹⁴ Je 23⁶ Is 58⁵ Nu 32⁴¹. **d.** acc. pers. + cl. ψ 89²⁷. **e.** = given name to, acc. appell. + l pers. (loc., vel rei): (1) pers. Ho 2¹⁸ Gn 35¹⁸ 1 S 4²¹ Je 3¹⁹ 30¹⁷ 33¹⁶ + 9 t.; (2) loc., vel rei, Ju 18¹² 2 S 2¹⁶ 5⁹ 6⁸ Jos 22³⁴ (name lost, & Heb. Codd. ins. וְקָרָא; cf. Di Steuern), Gn 1^{5,5,8} 2^{19,19} Ex 33⁷ + 30 t. + Jb 17¹⁴ (ל + sentence incl. name). **f.** c. בְּשֵׁם + l Is 40²⁶, cf. 65¹¹ (שֵׁם אֲחֵר), ψ 147⁴ (שֵׁמוֹת), Ru 4¹⁷ (שֵׁם), Gn 2²⁰ 26^{18,18} (all c. שֵׁם). **g.** c. l rei + שֵׁם על-שֵׁם 2 S 18¹⁸. **h.** call by (ב) names the names (acc.) of cities Nu 32³⁶; call to (ל) city, + appell., + בְּשֵׁמוֹ v⁴². **i.** call cities (acc.) בְּשֵׁם, i.e. specify them, Jos 21⁹ 1 Ch 6⁵⁰ (בְּשֵׁמוֹת). + **Niph. Pf.** 3 ms. נִקְרָא Je 4²⁰ +, 1 s. נִקְרָאתי Est 4¹¹, etc.; **Impf.** 3 ms. נִקְרָא Gn 2²³ +, נִקְרָא Ez 20²⁹ +, etc.; **Pt.** נִקְרָא Is 43⁷ Je 44²⁶; pl. נִקְרָאִים Is 48¹ Est 6¹; — **1.** reflex., נִקְרָא הַעֲרָה Is 48² from the holy city they call themselves. **2.** pass. be called: **a.** be proclaimed (cf. **Qal 3**), of א' שֵׁם Je 44²⁶ (בְּפִה) instr.; of man's name = be famous Ru 4¹⁴; = be announced Je 4²⁰. **b.** be read aloud (cf. **Qal 4**): impers. c. ב of book, + וְנִקְרָא Ne 13¹; subj. records Est 6¹ (לְפָנַי). **c.** be summoned (cf. **Qal 5**): Is 31⁴ (עַל against); Est. 3¹² 4^{11,11} 8²; + בְּשֵׁם, i.e. specifically, 2¹⁴. **d.** be named (cf. **Qal 6**): (1) appell. subj. + l pers. Gn 2²³ to her shall be called 'woman,' 1 S 9⁹ Is 32⁶ 62^{4,12} Pr 16²¹; + l loc. 2 S 18¹⁸ Is 1²⁶ 35⁸ Je 19⁶. (2) וְנִקְרָא שְׁמוֹ וְגו' Dt 25¹⁰, so Gn 35¹⁰ Dn 10¹ Ez 20²⁹ (of place); וְנִקְרָא שְׁמוֹ Ez 20²⁹. (3) וְנִקְרָא יְרֵדָה זֶעַר Zc 8³, so of land Dt 3¹³, temple Is 56⁷. (4) esp. על שֵׁם א' נִקְרָא, denoting ownership, of pers. Je 15¹⁶, people Dt 28¹⁰ Je 14⁹ Am 9¹² Is 63¹⁹ 2 Ch 7¹⁴, ark 2 S 6² (del. 2nd שֵׁם & We Dr al.), = 1 Ch 13⁶ (adding עֲלָיו Oettli Kau; > Kit¹³ שֵׁם שְׁמוֹ), temple 1 K 8¹¹ = 2 Ch 6³³, Je 7^{10,11,14,30} 32³⁴ 34¹⁵, city Je 25²⁹ Dn 9¹⁸, city + people v¹⁹; so name of man 2 S 12²⁸, as given to his wife Is 4¹. (5) be called שֵׁם על

i.e. reckoned to, Gn 48⁶ Is 54⁵ 61⁶; על שֵׁמְךָ 1 Ch 23¹⁴, cf. Ezr 2⁶¹ = Ne 7⁶². (6) be called שֵׁם Is 43⁷ 48¹. (7) לְךָ יִרְעֶיךָ Gn 21¹², i.e. in (through) א' shall seed be reckoned to thee; וְנִקְרָא בְהֵם שְׁמִי 48¹⁶ through them shall my name be called, i.e. perpetuated. (8) be named = mentioned, of pers. Is 14²⁰. (9) subj. שֵׁם Ec 6¹⁰, i.e. thing is known. + **Pu.** (Ez and Is²) **Pf.** 3 ms. קְרָא be called, subj. appell. + l pers. vel rei = be named, Is 48⁸ Ez 10¹³ (קָרָא); וְנִקְרָא consec. Is 58¹² 61³ 62² (שֵׁם חֲדָשׁ); וְנִקְרָא נוֹי לֹא בְשֵׁמִי 65¹ (< קְרָא or קָרָא [**Qal 2 c**], Vrss Lo Ew Che Di al.); be called and privileged (cf. **Qal 5 f**), Pt. יֵשׁ מִקְרָאֵי 48¹².

† I. קְרָא n.m. ^{Jo 17,11} usu. partridge (fr. calling; v. Gray in FFP¹²³ Post-Hastings DB a.v. Tristr Moab 129, 144 f.; otherwise Bo^{Hleroz. Pt. 2, 81 ff.}; ed. Rosenm. vol. II. 632 ff.); — 1 S 26²⁰ Je 17¹¹, cf. וְעַל הַקָּרָאֵי Ju 15¹⁹.

† II. קְרָא n. pr. m. *Κωρηθ, Κωρη,* etc.; Levites: **1.** 1 Ch 9¹⁹ 26¹ (קָרָא). **2.** 2 Ch 31⁴.

† [קְרִיאָה] adj. called, summoned; — pl. cstr. as subst.; וְנִקְרָאֵי מוֹעֵד Nu 16² the summoned ones of assembly, term. techn. for representatives, councillors; so קְרִיאָה הַעֲרָה גֵרִי Kt (Qr קְרִיאָה), 26⁹ Qr (Kt קְרוּאֵי cf. √ **Qal 5 d**).

† קְרִיאָה n.f. proclamation; — Jon 3².

מִקְרָא n.m. ^{Ex 12,16} convocation, convoking, reading; — ב' abs. Is 1¹³ Ne 8⁸; cstr. Ex 12¹⁶ +; pl. cstr. מִקְרָאֵי Lv 23² +; sf. מִקְרָאָה (Ges^{191k}) Is 4⁵; — **1.** convocation, sacred assembly Is 1¹³ (after קָרָא), 4⁵; usu. explicitly gathering on Sabbath and certain sacred days, Ex 12^{16,16} + 14 t. Lv 23 Nu 28, 29, + (pl.) Lv 23^{2,4,57}. **2.** (n. verbi, as Aram. Inf., *Ges^{146a}, cf. 115⁴) convoking, הַעֲרָה Nu 10². **3.** reading Ne 8⁸.

II. [קָרָא] ¹⁵⁷ vb. encounter, befall (|| form of קָרָה, q.v.; SI⁴ לקרא to meet, opposite; Ar. كَرَى, put part to part; Min. קרא set opposite, Hom ^{Chrest. 127}); — **Qal** ¹⁵¹ **Pf.** 3 ms. sf. קָרָאֵי Je 13²² Jb 4²; 3 fs. קָרָאת Dt 31²⁹ Je 44²³, etc.; **Impf.** 4 3 ms. יִקְרָא Gn 49¹, sf. יִקְרָאֵנִי Gn 12⁴; 3 fpl. וְיִקְרָאֵנָה Lv 10¹⁹; Ex 10¹⁰ rd. 3 fs. sf. וְיִקְרָאֵנָה (Sam Vrss Di Ges^{147k} So^{Kau} Baen); **Inf. cstr.** ¹²¹ לִקְרָאתָ (Ges^{119k} OI¹⁵⁷), Gn 15¹⁰ +, etc.; **Pt. fpl. sf.** קָרָאתֶיךָ Is 51¹⁹; — **1.** meet, encounter, only inf. cstr. לִקְרָאתָ oft. = prep. toward, against (Kö^{11,1,317}), almost always c. acc. pers., after vb. of motion, Is 7⁷ Gn 19¹ 24¹⁷ Ju 4^{18,22} 1 K 2⁸ +; in war, battle,

Ju 7²⁴ 20^{26,31} 1 S 4¹ 1 K 20²⁷ +, after עָרַבָה 2 S 10^{9,10,17} +, ψ 35⁵ v. I. סָנַר 2 b; לְחַוֵּץ לְפָנַי לִקְ; הַמְלַחְמָה Jos 11²⁰ to harden their heart to encounter the war with Isr.; after הִנָּח (without vb. of motion), † 1 S 10¹⁰ 2 S 15³² 16¹ 1 K 18⁷ Pr 7¹⁰; in constr. praegn. לִקְ וַיִּשְׂמַח לִקְ Ju 19⁹ he rejoiced to meet him, + 1 S 6¹³ (⊙ We Dr. al.); לִקְ 1 S 16^{4,21}; so c. שָׁנָה Ju 14⁵ שָׁנָה 15¹⁴, מָצָא 2 K 10¹⁵ נָצַב Ex 5²⁰ 7¹⁶ Nu 22²⁴, etc.; redund. לִקְ וַיִּנָּחָה Nu 23³; implic. of helping, Is 21¹⁴ ψ 59⁸ (fig.); לִקְ נִחְשִׁים Nu 24¹ he did not go to encounter (in expectation of) signs of divination; in metaph. Is 14⁹ לִקְ אֶלְהֵיךָ, in metaph. Am 4¹². 2. fig. befall c. acc. pers., bad sense Gn 42^{4,53} Dt 31²⁹ Je 13²² 44²³ Is 51¹⁹ Jb 4¹⁴ Lv 10¹⁹; of war Ex 1¹⁰ (v. supr.); in gen., Gn 49¹. **Niph.** meet unexpectedly; Pf. 3 ms. וַיִּקְרָא, c. לִקְ pers. Ex 5⁵; **Impf.** 3 ms. וַיִּקְרָא, c. לִפְנֵי pers. 2 S 18⁹; Pf. 20¹, c. שָׁם, chanced to be there; **Impf.** of bird's nest Dt 22⁶ (לִפְנֵי); **Inf. abs.** וַיִּקְרָא v. קרה. **Hiph. Impf.** 2 ms. וַיִּקְרָא Je 32²³ thou didst cause all this evil to befall them (acc. pers. et rei).

[קראת], לְקָרְאָה to meet, v. II. קרא

I. **קרב**, [קרב] vb. come near, approach (NH approach, be offered; As. kardbu, approach; Ar. قَرِبَ, قَرَبَ be near, approach; so Eth. ቀርብ: Sab. approach a woman (sexually, v. 1 a infr.), DHM ^{Hofm. No. 6.1.2}, but also gen. רחוק וקרוב he who is far and he who is near CIS ^{iv. no. 95, 7.8} cf. SabDenkm ^{No. 12, 9, 10}; Aram. קָרַב, קָרַב, approach; also, = oblation, Sab. קָרְבַן DHM ^{ZMG xxx (1876), 672} Ar. قَرَبَانٌ, OAram. קָרְבַן, קָרְבַּנָא, Syr. ܩܪܒܢܐ; cf. As. kurbannu (כ), Dl ^{HWS 551});—**Qal**, Pf. 3 ms. קָרַב Gn 20⁴ +; 3 fs. קָרְבָה Zp 3², etc.; **Impf.** 3 ms. יִקְרַב Gn 37¹⁸ + etc.; **Imv.** ms. קָרַב 2 S 20¹⁶ +, קָרְבָה ψ 69¹⁹; mpl. קָרְבוּ Ex 16⁹; **Inf. abs.** קָרֹוב Ec 4¹⁷ De Siegf Ol ¹²⁹⁰ Sta ¹²⁴² Kö ^{1.170}; **estr.** קָרִיב ψ 27² 32⁹, לְקָרְבָה Ex 36², etc.;—**approach**: 1. a. c. לִקְ pers. (27 t.) Gn 37¹⁸ Nu 18⁴ Mal 3⁵ (+ לְמִשְׁפָּחַי), Jon 1⁶ +; in kindness 1 K 2⁷, of ' to help ψ 69¹⁹; for war, battle, Ex 14²⁰ Ju 20²⁴; unto God † 1 S 14³⁶ (+ הַלּוּם), Zp 3², ' † Ez 44¹⁵ Is 48¹⁶; approach sexually, of man, † Gn 20⁶ Is 8³ Dt 22¹⁴ Lv 18^{9,14,19} (H) Ez 18⁹; of woman † Lv 20¹⁶ (לִקְ of beast); לִקְ Is 65⁵ = keep to thyself (|| אֶל-תִּנְשֵׁי-יָדַי); c. acc. pers., in hostility, ψ 27² (+ inf. purpose), so prob.

ψ 55¹⁹ that none may approach me (ק inf. cstr., so Che Bae Dr, > n. = battle). b. לִקְ loc. Ex 32¹⁹ Dt 2²⁷ 20¹⁰ Jos 8⁵ Pr 5⁸; לִקְ rei Jos 3³ Ez 42¹⁴ 44¹⁶ Lv 22³ (H), Ex 36² + 5 t. P; על-הַמּוֹצֵחַ 2 K 16¹²; אֶל-הַמְּלַחְמָה Dt 20². † c. לִפְנֵי pers. (') Ex 16⁹ Lv 16¹ ψ 119¹⁶⁹ (of cry); before men Nu 9⁶ Jos 17⁴. † d. מוֹלֵג gent. Dt 2¹⁹. † e. ב loc. Ju 19¹³ ψ 91¹⁰ (of evil). † f. ל loc. Jb 33²²; adv. loc. הַלֵּם Ex 3⁵, הִנָּח Is 57³ (cf. g, 2 S 20¹⁶). † g. draw near for a purpose, c. Inf. 1 S 17⁴⁸ 2 S 15⁵ Dt 25¹¹ Ex 12¹⁸ Lv 21¹⁷ Nu 17⁵ Is 34¹ Ec 4¹⁷, + (Inf. om.) Lv 21¹⁸; c. † subord. 2 S 20¹⁶ (+ עַד-הִנָּח); c. לְמִשְׁפָּחַי Is 41¹ (cf. a. Mal 3⁵); + **Imv.** Dt 5²⁴ Jos 10²⁴ Lv 10⁴, + **Impf.** Jos 10²⁴ Lv 10⁴. h. abs. (15 t.) Jos 7^{11,11,14} (technically of approach to sanctuary, for trial by lot), Is 5¹⁹ (of 's counsel), 41⁵ +, La 3⁵⁷ (of ' to help); of calamities Ez 9¹ קָרְבָנוּ ק' La 4¹⁸. † 2. of time, draw near, Gn 27⁴¹ Dt 15⁹ Ez 12²³; spec. לְמוֹתָהּ Gn 47²⁹ Dt 31¹⁴ 1 K 2¹. † **Niph.** Pf. 3 ms. consec. וַיִּקְרַב אֶל-הַמִּזְבֵּיחַ Ex 22⁷ he shall be brought unto God (at the sanctuary), also (abs., reflex.) 2 mpl. consec. וַיִּקְרַבְתֶּם Jos 7¹⁴ (cf. Qal 1 h). † **Pi.** Pf. 1 s. וַיִּקְרַבְתִּי Is 46¹³; 3 pl. וַיִּקְרַבוּ Ho 7⁶ (v. infr.), Ez 36⁸; **Impf.** 2 ms. וַיִּקְרַבְתָּ ψ 65⁵; 1 s. sf. וַיִּקְרַבְתִּי Jb 31³⁷; **Imv.** ms. וַיִּקְרַב Ez 37¹⁷; mpl. וַיִּקְרַבוּ Is 41²¹;—**cause to approach, bring near**: 1. in space, acc. rei + לִקְ Ez 37¹⁷; = receive, acc. pers. Jb 31³⁷ (Thes Du); most approach majestically, march up to), acc. om. ψ 65⁵; ק' רִיבְכֶם Is 41²¹ bring on your suit! 2. in time, ק' לְבוֹאָה Ez 46¹³ (of '), Ez 36⁸ they have brought near to come, brought their coming near, it is at hand (cf. **Hiph.** Gn 12¹¹).—Ho 7⁶ rd. קָרְבוּ for קָרְבוּ RS ^{Proph. iv, N. 19}), cf. ⊙ Now. **Hiph.**, Pf. 3 ms. וַיִּקְרַבְתִּי Gn 12¹¹ +, רִיב- Nu 7¹⁹; 2 ms. וַיִּקְרַבְתָּ Ex 29³ +, etc.; **Impf.** 3 ms. וַיִּקְרַבְתָּ Ez 44²⁷ +, רִיב- 46⁴; וַיִּקְרַבְתָּ Ju 3¹⁷ +; 1 pl. וַיִּקְרַבְתֶּם Nu 31⁵⁰, etc.; **Imv.** ms. וַיִּקְרַבְתָּ Nu 3⁶ +, etc.; **Inf. abs.** וַיִּקְרַב Lv 6⁷; **estr.** וַיִּקְרַבְתִּי Ju 3¹⁸ +, etc.; **Pi.** וַיִּקְרַבְתִּי Lv 3¹ +, etc.;—1. a. bring near, bring, present, c. acc. rei, Ju 5²⁵ (+ בְּסִפְּלִי), cf. Ex 29³ (+ בְּסִפְּלִי); tribute ψ 72¹⁰; מִנְחָה Ju 3¹⁷ (+ לִקְ pers.), v¹⁸; cf. (לִקְ pers.) Mal 1⁸; שָׂדֵה בְּשָׂדֵה יק' Is 5⁸ i.e. join, incorporate; pregn., c. לִקְ loc. 2 K 16¹⁴ (v. RS ^{Sem. 1. 466 ff., 2nd ed. 466 ff.}); acc. of case, affair, † Dt 1¹⁷ (+ לִקְ pers.), Nu 27⁵ (+ לִפְנֵי '); c. acc. pers.: + לִקְ pers. Nu 15³³ 25⁶ Jos 8²³, + לִקְ reflex.

II. קרב (√ of foll.; cf. As. *kirbu*, *midst*; NH [קרב] pl. *entrails* (rare); MI^{23,24} בקרב *in the midst of the city*; perh. also Ar. قَلْبٌ *heart*).

קָרַב n.[m.] inward part, midst;—ק' abs. Ex 29¹³ + (only 3); estr. Gn 45⁶ +; sf. קָרַבִּי Jos 9⁷ +, 3 fpl. קָרַבְנָה Gn 41²¹ -בְּנֵה v²¹ (Ges^{691f}. Kö^{II-1,488N.1}), etc.; pl. only (sf.) קָרַבִּי ψ 103¹;—usu. c. prep. (ק' 143 t., ק' 43 t.);—1. +a. *inward part of human body*, physical sense, ק' *within one's body* Gn 25²² (J), cf. 18¹² (J), 1 S 25³⁷ Je 23⁹ Jb 20¹⁴ (|| בְּמִעְיִי), cf. Is 19¹ (of nation personif.); *into his body* ψ 109¹⁸ (sim.); as seat of life נְפִישׁ-הַיָּלֶד עַל-קָרְבּוֹ (1) 1 K 17^{21,22}, cf. (of idol) Hb 2¹⁹ (v. also 2). +b. = belly, of kine אֶל-ק' Gn 41^{21,21}. c. of city (ק' *within it*, מִק' etc.) Gn 18²¹ Ju 18⁷ Am 3⁹ + 18 t. cf. Is 25¹¹; בֵּק' חוּצוֹת Is 5²⁵. d. of house ψ 101^{2,7}; temple 48¹⁰; בֵּק' מוֹעֵדָה 74⁴. e. of land (earth) Gn 45⁶ 48¹⁶ Am 2³ Is 5⁸ 24¹³ (|| בְּתוֹךְ הָעַמִּים) + 10 t. (מִק', בֵּק'). f. of a number of pers., ק' *in the midst, among*, מִק' *from among*: esp. (1) people (96 t.; 80 t. as sg. coll., 15 t. pl.), Am 7⁸ Gn 24³ Ex 23²³ Dt 31¹⁷ Je 46²¹ 1 S 4³ Jos 7¹² Ju 10¹⁶ +, בֵּק' Dt 17²⁰ +, מִק' גּוֹי Am 7¹⁰; בֵּק' הַבְּנֵעֵי Ju 1^{32,33} 3⁵, מִק' בֵּית יִשׁ' Dt 4³⁴, etc. (2) הַמְּחַנֶּה (מִק') Jos 1¹¹ Nu 14¹⁴ + 6 t. + (3) בֵּק' אֹהֲלֵי Dt 18² 1 S 16¹³, and (מִק') Dt 17¹⁹ 18¹⁸. + (4) מִק' עַמִּיָּה Ex 31¹¹ (u. עם). (5) בֵּק' אִיִּבִיר ψ 110⁵, cf. (of wicked) 55¹⁶; בֵּק' הַבְּמִים Pr 15³¹. (6) אֶל־הֵימָרִים יִשְׁפֹּט ψ 82¹. (7) הַמְּלֻחָמָה 1 K 20³⁹ *into the midst of the battle*, the thick of the fight; בֵּק' צָרָה ψ 138⁷. + (8) of nations, הַגּוֹיִם בֵּק' Dt 29¹⁵ ψ 138⁷. La 3¹⁵, cf. Jos 24¹⁷ Mi 5⁶⁻⁷. g. מִק' חוּקֵי ψ 74¹¹ (Qr הַיָּקָר) *thy hand fr. within thy bosom*, (anthrop. of י'; v. I. בְּלֵה **Pi. 2 c**). 1h. of a period of time, שָׁנִים בֵּק' Hb 3^{2,2}. + 2. of inward part of man; a. as seat of thought and emotion: בֵּק' 1 K 3²⁸ Je 4¹⁴ 9⁷ Pr 26²⁴ ψ 62⁵ 94¹⁹; || בֵּלֵב Pr 14³³ -עַל-לֵב Je 31³³; seat of לֵב ψ 39⁴ 55³ 109²² La 1²⁰; of רֵיחַ Ez 11¹⁹ 36^{26,27} Zc 12¹ Is 26⁹ ψ 51¹², cf. Is 19^{3,14}; בֵּק' לִבִּי ψ 36⁶ (rd. לְבוֹ Vrss Hup Now Che Bae al.). b. as faculty of thought and emotion, subj. (no prep.) Is 16¹¹ (|| מִעֵי), ψ 64⁷ (|| לֵב) 5¹⁰; בֵּל-קָרְבִי 103¹ (only here pl.; || נַפְשִׁי.—49¹² rd. קָרַבִּים ⑤ ⑥ ⑦, or קָרַבִּים, Ew Gr Ol Bi Che Bae al. (for קָרַבִּים)). + 3. term. techn. in P of *entrails of sacrificial animals* (Di Lv 1,9 Dr-Wh Lv, pl. facing p. 4), Ex 12⁹ 29^{13,17,22} Lv 1^{9,13} 3^{3,3,9,9,11,14} 4^{8,8,11} 7³ 8^{16,21,23} 9¹⁴.

† [קָרַבִּים] n. [m.] *axe* (√ unknown; cf. NH קָרַבִּים *double hoe*, one side of which could split wood, Vogelst^{Landwirtsch.37}; Ar. قَدْرَمٌ, قَدْرَمٌ *adze* is loan-wd. acc. to Frä⁸⁴);—sf. קָרַבְמוֹ 1 S 13³⁰ + Ju 9⁴⁸ (so prob. rd. for הַקָּרַבְמוֹת, A (SL. τ. ἀξίωμα, GFM Bu Now); pl. קָרַבְמוֹת 1 S 13²¹, קָרַבְמוֹת Je 46²² ψ 74⁵.

קָרַה *coll.*, v. קָרַר.

† [קָרַה] vb. *encounter, meet, befall* (|| II. קָרַא; NH קָרַה *meet* (rare), קָרַי *misfortune*, specif. (nocturnal) *pollution*, and so Aram. קָרַיִתָא, קָרַיִתָא; Ar. قَرَى is *go, seek earnestly, receive hospitably as guest*; Eth. ከ. 3, አቃረዳ: *present, offer as sacrifice*);—Qal Pf. 3 ms. sf. קָרַה Dt 25¹¹, (ו) קָרַה Gn 44²⁹ +; *Impf.* 3 ms. קָרַה Ec 9¹¹ + 10¹¹ Kl (Qr יִקְרָא), יִקְרָה Ru 2³, sf. יִקְרָה Nu 11²³, יִקְרָה 1 S 28¹⁰ (d. f. dirim); Pt. fpl. קָרַת Gn 42²⁹;—1. *encounter, meet*, acc. pers. Dt 25¹⁸, cf. (acc. rei) וְגו' תִּלְקַת Ru 2³ *her chance lighted upon a field*, etc. 2. *befall*, acc. pers., subj. evil Gn 44²⁹ (J), 1 S 28¹⁰, י' s word Nu 11²³ (JE), indef. Gn 42²⁹ (J) Is 41²² (abs.) Est 4⁷ 6¹³ Du 10¹⁴ (ל pers.); עַת וַיִּפְגַּע יק' את-בְּלֵם Ec 9¹¹; subj. מִקְרָה 2¹⁴, cf. v¹⁵. Niph. Pf. 3 ms. נִקְרָה Ex 3¹⁸; 1 s. נִקְרִיתִי 2 S 1⁶; *Impf.* 3 ms. נִקְרָה Nu 23³, וַיִּקְרָה v^{4,16}; 1 s. אֶקְרָה v¹⁵;—1. *encounter, meet without pre-arrangement*, usu. of י' (God): c. על pers. Ex 3¹⁸ (J), אל pers. Nu 23^{4,16}; וַיִּקְרָתִי יק' v³ (all J E); obj. י' (om.) v¹⁵. 2. *chance to be present*, ב loc., 2 S 1⁶ (+ Inf. abs. נִקְרָה). Hiph. 1. of י', *cause* (the right thing, good fortune) *to occur*, c. יִפְגַּע pers.; *Pf.* 3 ms. הִקְרָה Gn 27²⁹; *Impv.* ms. הִקְרָה 24¹² (both J). 2. of Israel, *Pf.* 2 mnd. consec. עִירִים וְהִקְרִיתֶם לָכֶם עָרִים Nu 35¹¹ *ye shall (cause cities to occur rightly for yourselves, i. e.) select cities as suitable*.

† [קָרַה] n. [m.] *chance, accident*;—estr. מִקְרָה לַיְלָה Dt 23¹¹ *by reason of the chance of the night* (i. e. nocturnal pollution, cf. Lv 15¹⁰).

† [קָרַי] n. [m.] *opposition, contrariness*;—only יִקְרִי (ב) in Lv 26, as adv. modifier of הִלַּךְ (in fig. sense), + עם pers., of Isr.'s relation to י': תִּלְכּוּ עִמִּי קָרִי Lv 26²¹ *if ye walk with me contrariwise*, so v²³, בְּקָרִי v^{27,30}; י' subj., וְהִלַּכְתִּי עִמָּכֶם, so v²⁴, and (ק' בְּחֵמַת in *wrath of opposition*) v²⁸.

† מִקְרָה n.m.^{186,9} *accident, chance, fortune*;—abs. מ' 1 S 6⁹ +; estr. מִקְרָה Ec 2¹⁵ {so

read also 3^{19,19} with (S) Ruēt^{Kau} Wild, for MT קרה (מקרה);—**1.** *accident, chance*, 1 S 6⁹ 20²⁶; c. קרה ב' Ru 2³ (v. ק' 1). **2.** in Ec, *fortune, fate*, ב' אחר יקרה אֶת־פְּלִים Ec 2¹⁴ cf. v¹⁵, 3^{19,19} 9^{2,3}.

† קורה n.f. rafter, beam (prop. a thing meeting, fitting into, another);—s.f. קרתי Gn 19⁸ (J)=*my roof-tree*; pl. קרות rafters, abs. 2 Ch 3⁷, estr. || 1 K 6^{15b} (reading קרות הפסגן (S) Th Kit Benz, for MT קירות), + 7^{7b} (reading קירות הקורות for הפרקע, v. ק'); (Ct 1¹⁷ (|| רחיטנו Kt, רחיטנו Qr); more gen. *beam*, sg. abs. קורה 2 K 6^{2,5}.

† [קרה] vb. denom. Pi. lay the beams of, furnish with beams;—c. acc. of the building: Pf. 3 pl. sf. קרוהו Ne 3^{3,6}; Inf. cstr. לקרוהו Ne 2⁸ 2 Ch 34¹¹; Pl. המקרה ψ 104³ (fig.).

† מקרה n.[m.] beam-work;—Ec 10¹⁸.

† קריה n.f. town, city (syn. of עיר, chiefly poet., and in the higher style; perhaps from above as meeting-place of men; cf. n.pr.loc. MI¹⁸ קרית, 1.¹⁰ קריתן; J Aram. קרנה);—abs. ק' Is 21²¹ +; estr. קרית Nu 21²⁸ +;—**1.** in gen. Dt 2³⁶ 3⁴. **2.** of specif. towns, Ho 6⁸ (גלעד), (S) Galgala, cf. Now); Nu 21²⁸; Damascus, ק' מושבי Je 49²⁵ (|| עיר ההקה); esp. of Jerus. Mi 4¹⁰ Is 29¹ 33²⁰, ק' רחבות La 2¹¹, ק' שכם ψ 48³, city for inhab. 1 K 1^{41,45}, ק' עיר Is 1^{21,26} (|| עיר הצדק (|| עיר הטהרה), 32¹³. **3.** in Is 24–26 coll., i.e. denoting various, representative, cities, תהו ק' 24¹⁰, ק' בצורה 25², ק' גוים עריצים, ק' נשגבה 26⁹; so prob. Hb 2^{8,17}. **4.** indef., Hb 2¹² (|| עיר); Pr 29⁸, ק' עזו 18¹⁹ a city of strength, so ק' עזו 10¹⁵ (in fig.) = 18¹¹ (id.); = inhab., 1 I 10, ק' המון 39⁷.

קרית v. ערים. קרית יערים.

† קריתים n.pr.loc. Καριαθαμ (perh. double city (du.), yet in gen. on ים— in n.pr.loc. v. Ges^{88c});—**1.** in Moab (MI¹⁰) Je 48¹ (תים-), v²³, so קריתים Ez 25⁹ Qr (Kt קריתמה); Reubenite city acc. to Nu 32³⁷ (תים-) Jos 13¹⁹; שיה קריתים Gn 14⁵ plain of Kiryathaim (v. שיה); mod. Kur'yât, c. 1¼ m. SE. from (Mt.) 'Attarus (עטרות), and 6¾ m. NNW. from Dibon; GASm^{Geogr. 567f.} Buhl^{Geogr. 267}. **2.** Levit. city in Naphtali 1 Ch 6⁶¹, = קרתן || Jos 21³² (Θεμμων, (S) L Kapθav).

† קרית ארבע n.pr.loc. older name of Hebron; πόλις Ἀρβο(κ), Καρ(ι)αρθαροκ, etc. (prob. = fourfold city (otherwise Jos 14¹⁵ 15¹³ 21¹¹),

v. esp. GFM);—Jos 14¹⁵ (JED), Jur 10^b (ק' ארבע), also Gn 23² Jos 15^{13,54} 20⁷ 21¹¹ (all P); ק' הא' Gn 35²⁷ (P) Ne 11²⁸.—Vid. קרתן.

† קרית בעל v. קרית יערים.

† קרית הצות n.pr.loc. in Moab, πόλις ἐπαύλεων, Nu 22³⁹, site unknown.

† קרית יערים n.pr.loc. πόλις(ε)ς Ιαρεμ[υ], Καριαθαρεμ, etc. (*city of forests*);—city of the Gibeonites Jos 9¹⁷, assigned to Judah Jos 15⁶⁰ cf. Ju 18^{12,12}, on border of Benj. Jos 15⁹ (ה' יערים v¹⁰, (S) πόλις Ιαρευ, v. יערים), 18¹⁴, assigned to Benj. v²⁸ (יערים) om. by text. err. before ערים, v. (S); near Beth Shemesh 1 S 6²¹, long the abode of ark 7^{1,2} 1 Ch 13^{5,6} 2 Ch 1⁴; named in genealogical list 1 Ch 2^{50,52,53}, named also Ne 7²⁹ = ערים ק' Ezr 2²⁵ (read יערים); c. art. (שיר) ק' ה'יערים Je 26²⁰; abbreviated (in poet.) (שיר) ψ 132⁶; called also קרית-בעל (Καριαθβααλ) Jos 15⁶⁰ 18¹⁴ + v¹⁵ (where read for יערים ק', so (S) Di Benn Steuern); this abbrev. into בעלה, 15^{9,10} [(1ε)βααλ], also v^{11,29}, and מבעלי יהודה 2 S 6³ (rd. ה' בעל יה', or ה' בעלת יה' || 1 Ch 13⁶ (v. on these II. בעלה). Identif. uncertain; Rob^{BB. 11} conj. Kiryat el-'Enab, 8 m. + W. of Jerusalem (cf. Καριαθαρεμ Lag^{Onom. 271}); 'Erma (Henderson^{Pal. 85, 112, 210} Conder Survey Mem. III. 43ff.), cf. GASm^{Geogr. 225 f.} Buhl^{Geogr. 166 f.}

קרית ספר v. foll. ק' ערים v. foreg.

† קרית ספר n.pr.loc. πόλις(των) γραμματών, + (S) Ju 1¹¹) Καριασσοφαρ: ancient name of דביר (v. II. ר' 2 c) (perh. קרית ספר scribe-town, cf. (S) supr., also (S) and Egyptian Ba'-titu-pa-ira, house of scribe, WMM^{As. u. Eur. 174} Buhl^{Geogr. 274}, cf. GFM^{3a});—Jos 15^{15,16} Ju 1^{11,12}; another name is קרית ספר Jos 15⁴⁹ (but (S) πόλις γραμματών, hence rd. perh. קרית ספר, so Steuern), in S. Judah; on site (prob. Dhoheriye, 5 h. SW. from Hebron) v. II. דביר 2 c and Buhl^{Geogr. 164}.

† [קרית] n.f. town, city (late poet.) (cf. Ph. קרת חרש n.pr.loc. in Cyprus, also = Carthage, and perhaps Cirta, Tigranocerta; cp. Thes);—always קרת;—of Job's city, Jb 29⁷; indef. Pr 8³ 9^{3,14}; city as a corporate body of men 1 I 11.

† קרתה n.pr.loc. Καθη, Καθηα, etc.: Levit. city in Zebulun Jos 21³¹, site unknown.

קרית v. קריתים 2.